

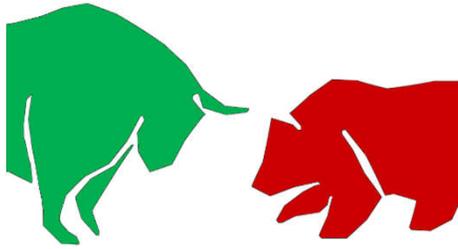
Post World War II Bull & Bear Markets

S&P 500 Daily Price Index (SPX) Data - No Dividends

Frequency, Length and Magnitude

Bull Market: Consecutive **increase** in the index of more than 20% from its previous **low**.

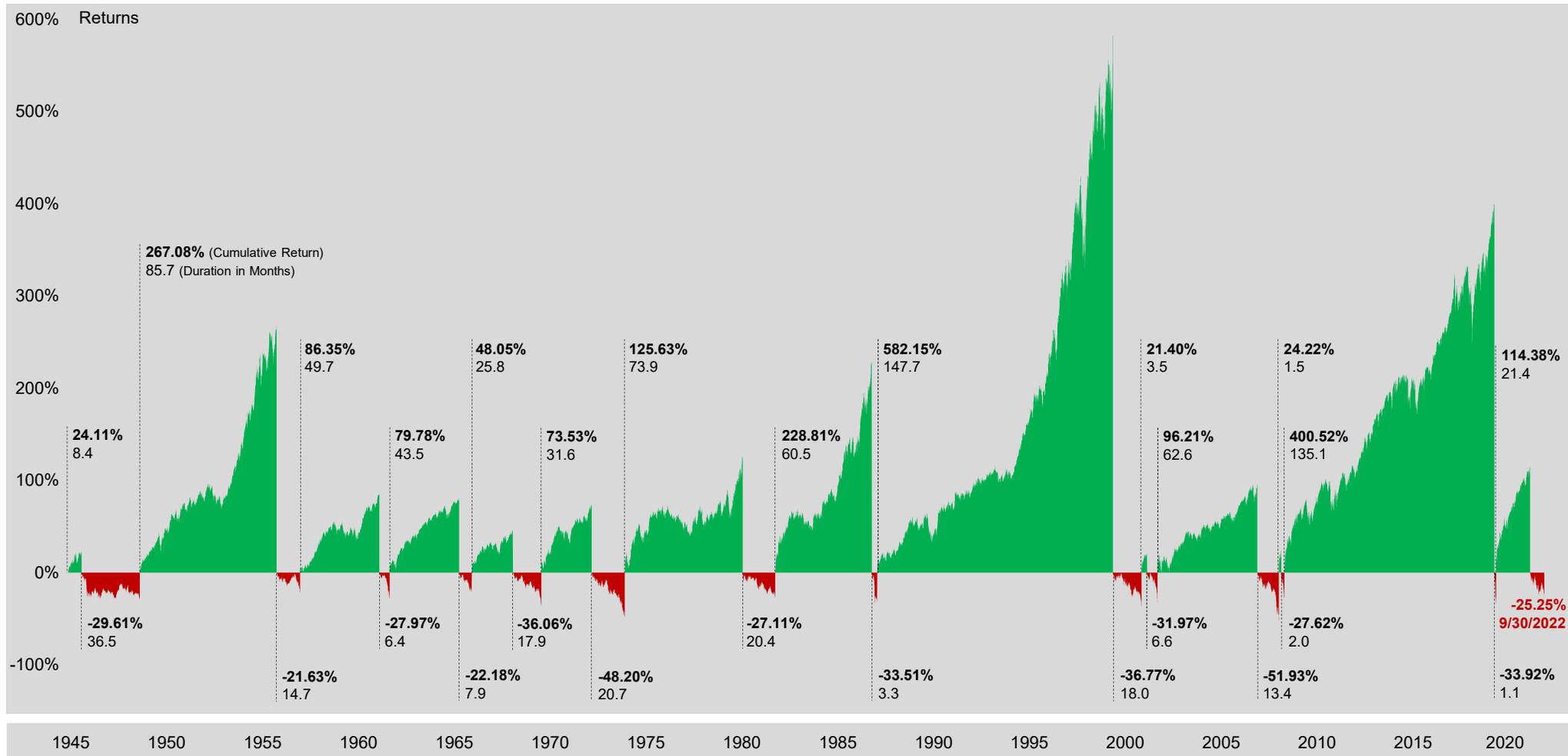
Number of **bull** markets periods: 14
 Average gain in **bull** markets: 155.16%
 Average length of **bull** markets: 53.4 Months



Bear Market: Consecutive **decline** in the index of more than -20% from its previous **high**.

Number of **bear** markets periods: 14
 Average loss in **bear** markets: -32.96%
 Average length of **bear** markets: 13.0 Months

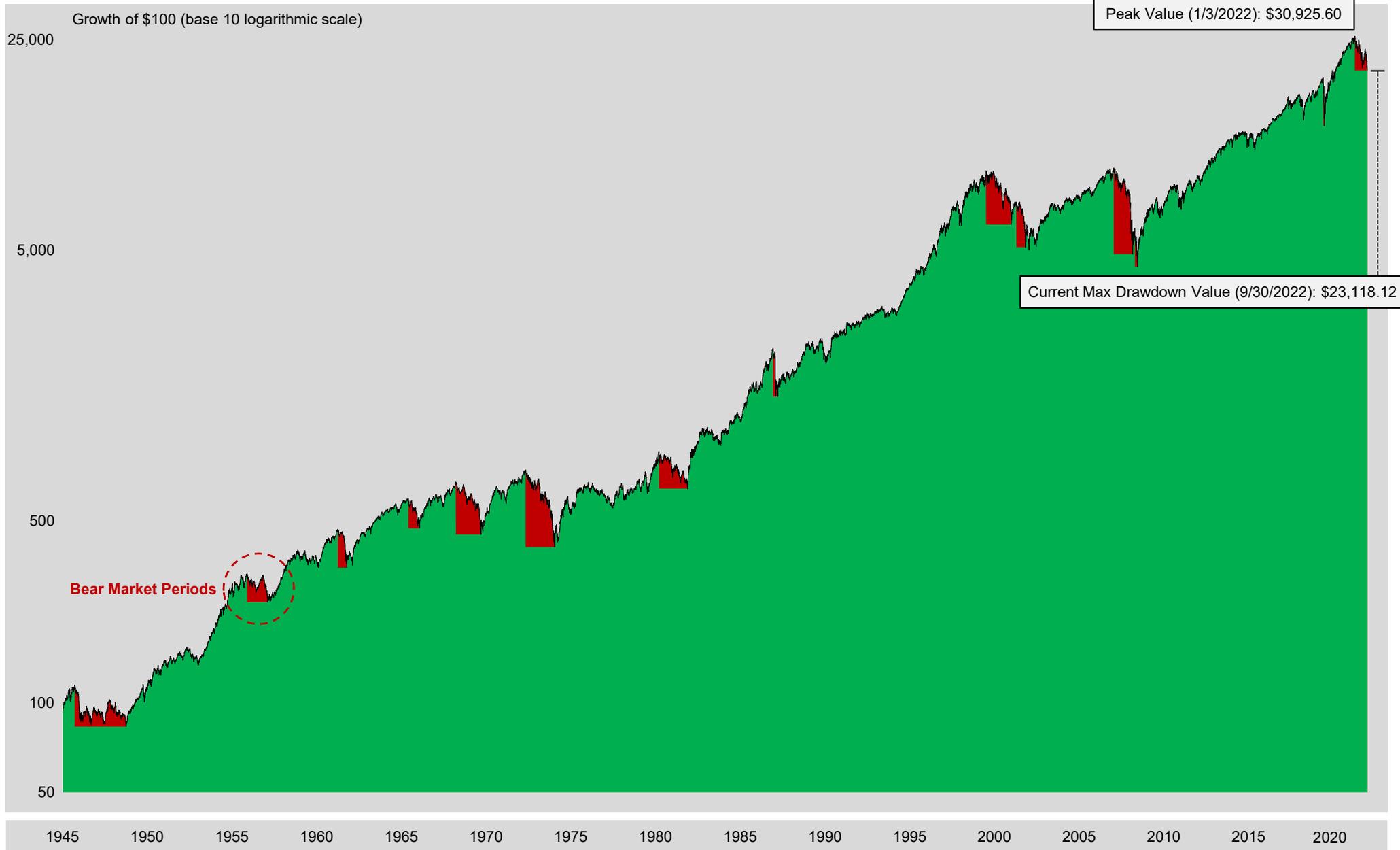
Averages exclude current bear market



Source: AndCo Consulting, using data and information derived from Bloomberg. SPX daily price index data September 17, 1945 through September 30, 2022.



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Growth of \$100



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